

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA

TRAVIS COX,

Plaintiff,

vs.

DOUGLAS COUNTY, DOUGLAS COUNTY
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, and
WELL PATH MEDICAL PROVIDERS,

Defendants.

8:23CV297

MEMORANDUM AND ORDER

This matter is before the Court on Plaintiff's Motion for Leave to Proceed in Forma Pauperis ("IFP"), [Filing No. 2](#), and his motions for summons, [Filing No. 3](#). The Court has received a certified copy of Plaintiff's trust account information. [Filing No. 7](#). Plaintiff is permitted to proceed IFP, however his motion for summons shall be denied as premature.

I. IFP

Prisoner plaintiffs are required to pay the full amount of the court's \$350.00 filing fee by making monthly payments to the court, even if the prisoner is proceeding IFP. [28 U.S.C. § 1915\(b\)](#). The Prison Litigation Reform Act "makes prisoners responsible for their filing fees the moment the prisoner brings a civil action or files an appeal." *In re Tyler*, [110 F.3d 528, 529–30 \(8th Cir. 1997\)](#); *Jackson v. N.P. Dodge Realty Co.*, [173 F. Supp. 2d 951 \(D. Neb. 2001\)](#).

Pursuant to [28 U.S.C. § 1915\(b\)\(1\)](#), Plaintiff must pay an initial partial filing fee in the amount of 20 percent of the greater of Plaintiff's average monthly account balance or average monthly deposits for the six months preceding the filing of the Complaint. Here, the court finds the initial partial filing fee is \$44.99, based on an average monthly account balance of \$224.95. [Filing No. 7 at 1](#). Plaintiff must pay this initial partial filing fee within 30 days, or his case will be subject to dismissal. Plaintiff may request an extension of time if one is needed.

In addition to the initial partial filing fee, Plaintiff must "make monthly payments of 20 percent of the preceding month's income credited to the prisoner's account." [28 U.S.C. § 1915\(b\)\(2\)](#). The statute places the burden on the prisoner's institution to collect the additional monthly payments and forward them to the Court as follows:

After payment of the initial partial filing fee, the prisoner shall be required to make monthly payments of 20 percent of the preceding month's income credited to the prisoner's account. The agency having custody of the prisoner shall forward payments from the prisoner's account to the clerk of the court each time the amount in the account exceeds \$10 until the filing fees are paid.

[28 U.S.C. § 1915\(b\)\(2\)](#). Therefore, after payment in full of the initial partial filing fee, Plaintiff's institution must collect the remaining installments of the filing fee and forward the payments to the court.

Plaintiff is advised he will remain responsible for the entire filing fee, as long as he is a prisoner, even if the case is dismissed at some later time. See [In re Tyler, 110 F.3d at 529–30](#); [Jackson, 173 F. Supp. 2d at 951](#).

II. Summons

Plaintiff's motion for summons, [Filing No. 3](#), is premature as the initial partial filing fee in this case has not yet been paid and as Court has not yet performed an initial review

of the Complaint. See *Jackson v. Herrington*, 393 F. App'x 348, 353 (6th Cir. 2010) (“Rule 4 requires plaintiffs to serve each defendant with a summons and a copy of the complaint. But district courts cannot issue summonses in *in forma pauperis* prisoner cases until after screening the complaint for frivolousness and other defects under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1915(e) and 1915A(b).”) (citation omitted)). As the Court has not yet performed an initial review to determine whether this matter may proceed to service of process, the motion for summons shall be denied without prejudice.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that:

1. Plaintiff’s Motion for Leave to Proceed IFP, [Filing No. 2](#), is granted.
2. Plaintiff must pay an initial partial filing fee of \$44.99 within 30 days unless the Court extends the time in which he has to pay in response to a written motion.
3. After payment of the initial partial filing fee, Plaintiff’s institution must collect the additional monthly payments in the manner set forth in 28 U.S.C. § 1915(b)(2), quoted above, and forward those payments to the Court.
4. The Clerk’s Office is directed to send a copy of this order to the appropriate official at Plaintiff’s institution.
5. The Clerk’s Office is directed to set a pro se case management deadline in this case using the following text: **September 18, 2023**: initial partial filing fee payment due.
6. The Motion for Summons, [Filing No. 3](#), is denied without prejudice as premature.
7. Plaintiff is advised that, following payment of the initial partial filing fee, the next step in Plaintiff’s case will be for the Court to conduct an initial review of Plaintiff’s

claims to determine whether summary dismissal is appropriate under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2); 28 U.S.C. § 1915A(b). The Court will conduct this initial review in its normal course of business.

Dated this 17th day of August, 2023.

BY THE COURT:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "J F Bataillon". The signature is stylized with a large, circular initial "J" and a long, horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Joseph F. Bataillon
Senior United States District Court